APA 7th Referencing

1. Journal articles

Example:

Rahmat, A., Warassih, E., & Syamsudin, M. (2023). The existence of Nagari in West Sumatra on state policy hegemony. *Malaysian Journal of Syariah and Law,11*(2), 310–329. https://doi.org/10.33102/mjsl.vol11no2.452

Author(s)	Year	Article Title

Rahmat, A., Warassih, E., & Syamsudin, M. (2023). The existence of Nagari in West Sumatra on state policy hegemony. *Malaysian Journal of Syariah and Law*,*11*(2), 310–329. https://doi.org/10.33102/mjsl.vol11no2.452

Indent 5-7 spaces	Journal Title	Volume (in *italics*)	Pages	DOI
		Issue (no *italics*)		

2. Books

Example:

Hassan, M. S. (2018). *Forensik halal: perspektif sains, syariah & perniagaan*, USIM Press, Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia.

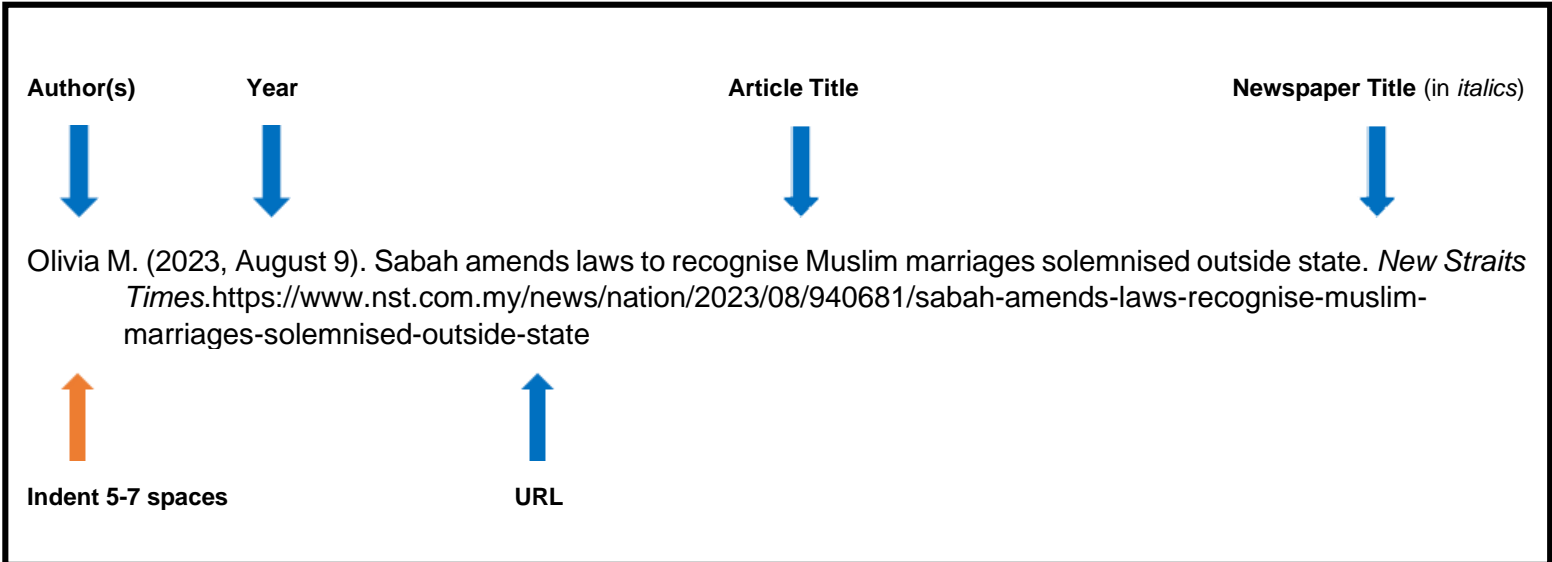| Author(s)	Year	Title	Publisher

Hassan, M. S. (2018). *Forensik halal: perspektif sains, syariah & perniagaan*, USIM Press.

3. Newspapers

Example:

Olivia M. (2023, August 9). Sabah amends laws to recognise Muslim marriages solemnised outside state. *New Straits Times*.https://www.nst.com.my/news/nation/2023/08/940681/sabah-amends-laws-recognise-muslim-marriages-solemnised-outside-state

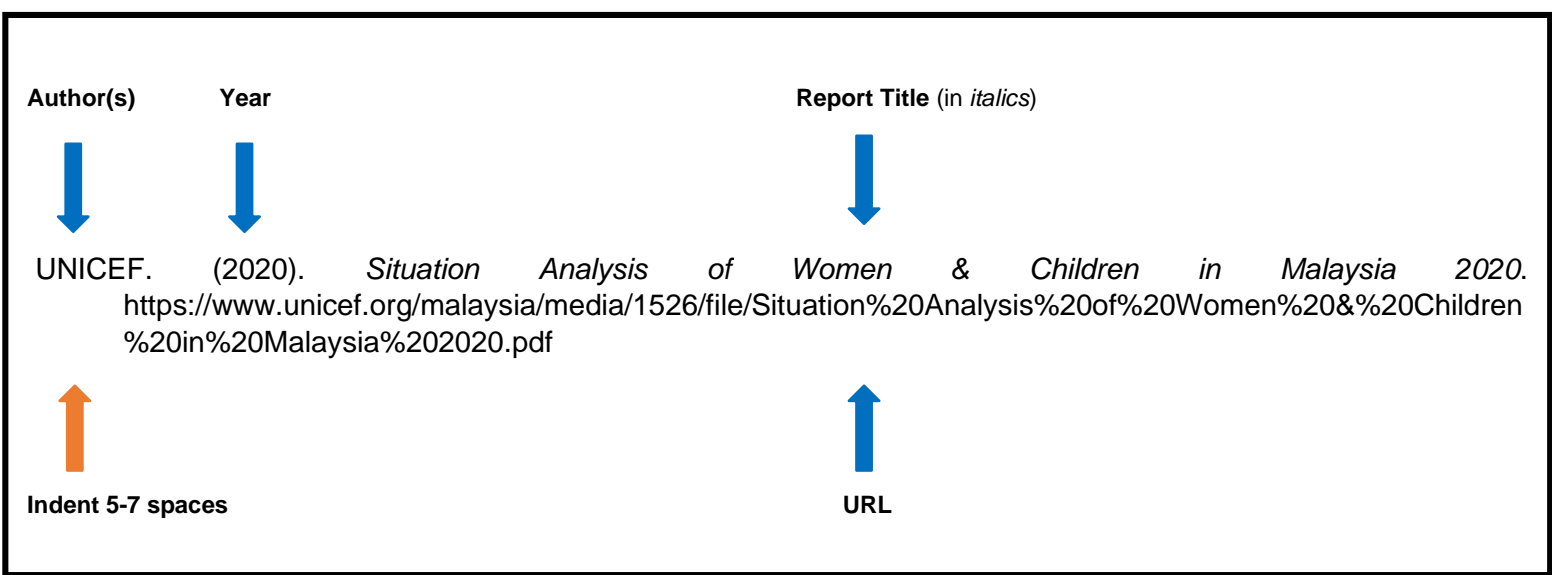**Author(s)** **Year** **Article Title** **Newspaper Title** (in *italics*)

Olivia M. (2023, August 9). Sabah amends laws to recognise Muslim marriages solemnised outside state. *New Straits Times*.https://www.nst.com.my/news/nation/2023/08/940681/sabah-amends-laws-recognise-muslim-marriages-solemnised-outside-state

Indent 5-7 spaces **URL**

4. Reports & Grey Literature

Example:

UNICEF. (2020). *Situation Analysis of Women & Children in Malaysia 2020*. https://www.unicef.org/malaysia/media/1526/file/Situation%20Analysis%20of%20Women%20&%20Children%20in%20Malaysia%202020.pdf
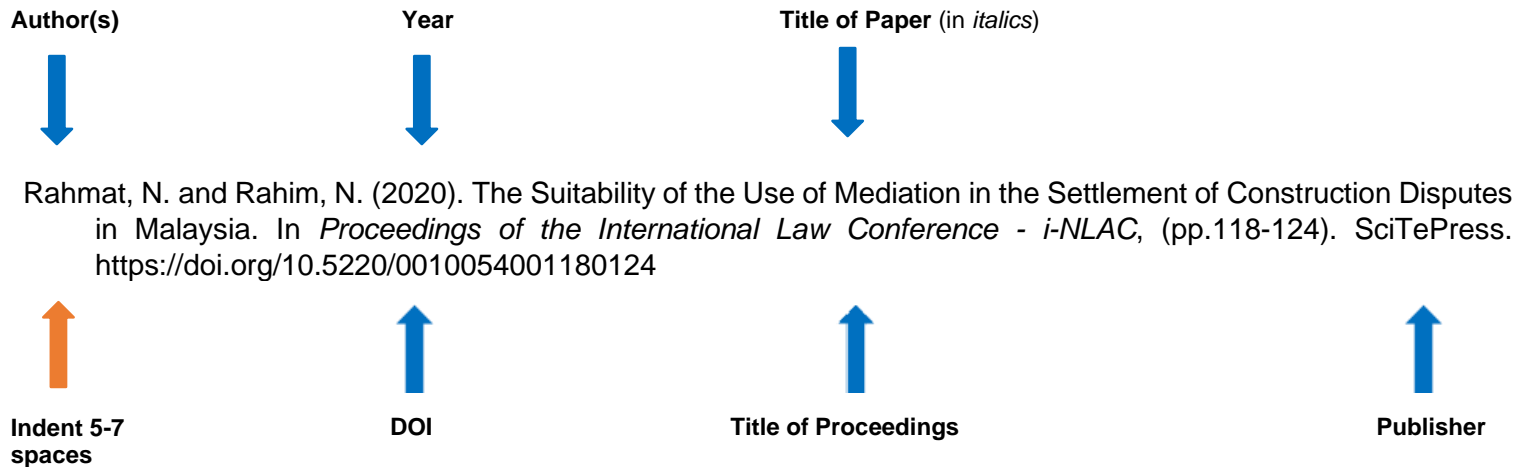
Author(s) **Year** **Report Title** (in *italics*)

UNICEF. (2020). *Situation Analysis of Women & Children in Malaysia 2020*. https://www.unicef.org/malaysia/media/1526/file/Situation%20Analysis%20of%20Women%20&%20Children%20in%20Malaysia%202020.pdf

Indent 5-7 spaces **URL**

5. Conference Materials

Example:

Rahmat, N. and Rahim, N. (2020). The Suitability of the Use of Mediation in the Settlement of Construction Disputes in Malaysia. In *Proceedings of the International Law Conference - i-NLAC*; ISBN 978-989-758-482-4, (pp.118-124). SciTePress. https://doi.org/10.5220/0010054001180124

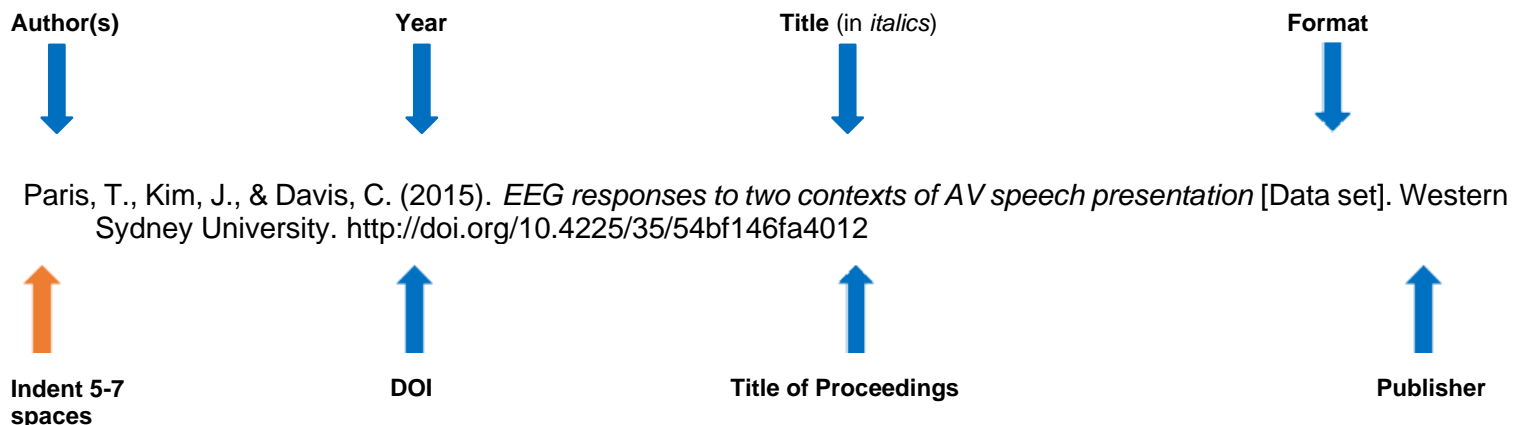**Author(s)**   **Year**   **Title of Paper** (in *italics*)

Rahmat, N. and Rahim, N. (2020). The Suitability of the Use of Mediation in the Settlement of Construction Disputes in Malaysia. In *Proceedings of the International Law Conference - i-NLAC*, (pp.118-124). SciTePress. https://doi.org/10.5220/0010054001180124

Indent 5-7 spaces   **DOI**   **Title of Proceedings**   **Publisher**
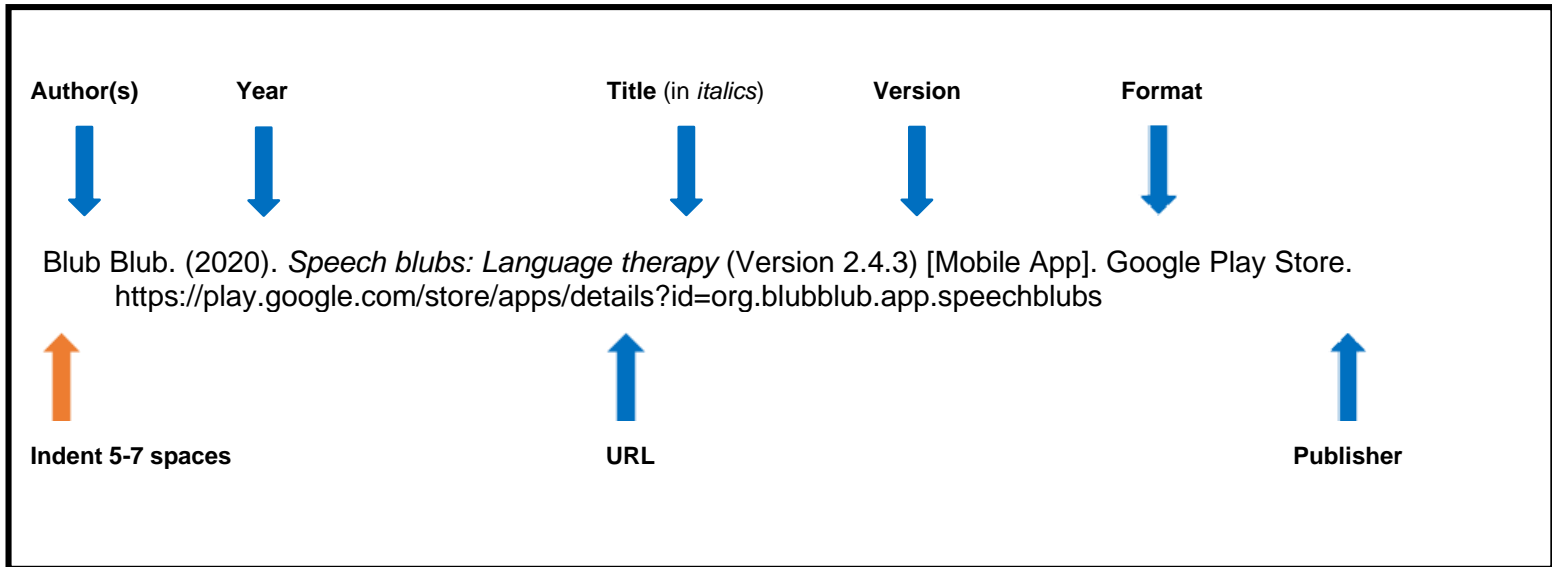
6. Datasets, Software & Tests

Example (Datasets):

Paris, T., Kim, J., & Davis, C. (2015). *EEG responses to two contexts of AV speech presentation* [Data set]. Western Sydney University. http://doi.org/10.4225/35/54bf146fa4012

Author(s)   **Year**   **Title** (in *italics*)   **Format**

Paris, T., Kim, J., & Davis, C. (2015). *EEG responses to two contexts of AV speech presentation* [Data set]. Western Sydney University. http://doi.org/10.4225/35/54bf146fa4012

Indent 5-7 spaces   **DOI**   **Title of Proceedings**   **Publisher**

Example (Software):

Blub Blub. (2020). *Speech blubs: Language therapy* (Version 2.4.3) [Mobile App]. Google Play Store.
    https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=org.blubblub.app.speechblubs

Author(s)   **Year**   **Title** (in *italics*)   **Version**   **Format**

Blub Blub. (2020). *Speech blubs: Language therapy* (Version 2.4.3) [Mobile App]. Google Play Store.
    https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=org.blubblub.app.speechblubs

Indent 5-7 spaces   **URL**   **Publisher**

Example (Tests):

Tellegen, A., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2011). *Minnesota multiphasic personality inventory–2 restructured form (MMPI-2-RF): Technical manual*. Pearson.

Author(s)   **Year**   **Title** (in *italics*)

Tellegen, A., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2011). *Minnesota multiphasic personality inventory–2 restructured form (MMPI-2-RF): Technical manual*. Pearson.

Indent 5-7 spaces   **Publisher**

7. Webpages

Example:

Yoshiyuki T., (2021, May 20). "*Suicides have been increasing in Japan during the COVID-19 pandemic".* IEPA. https://iepa.org.au/network-news/suicides-have-been-increasing-in-japan-during-the-covid-19-pandemic/

Author(s)   **Year, Date**   **Title** (in *italics*)

Yoshiyuki T., (2021, May 20). "*Suicides have been increasing in Japan during the COVID-19 pandemic".* IEPA. https://iepa.org.au/network-news/suicides-have-been-increasing-in-japan-during-the-covid-19-pandemic/

Indent 5-7   **Website name**

spaces

8. Social Media

University of Malaya Law Review [@lawreviewUM]. (2024, January 3). "*Supreme Court of Israel Reclaims Overruling Authority"* [Image attached] [Tweet]. X. https://x.com/lawreviewUM/status/ X. https://x.com/lawreviewUM/status/1742518702212612601?s=20

Author   **Twitter handle**   **Year, Date**   **Title**

University of Malaya Law Review [@lawreviewUM]. (2024, January 3). "*Supreme Court of Israel Reclaims Overruling Authority"* [Image attached] [Tweet]. X. https://x.com/lawreviewUM/status/1742518702212612601?s=20
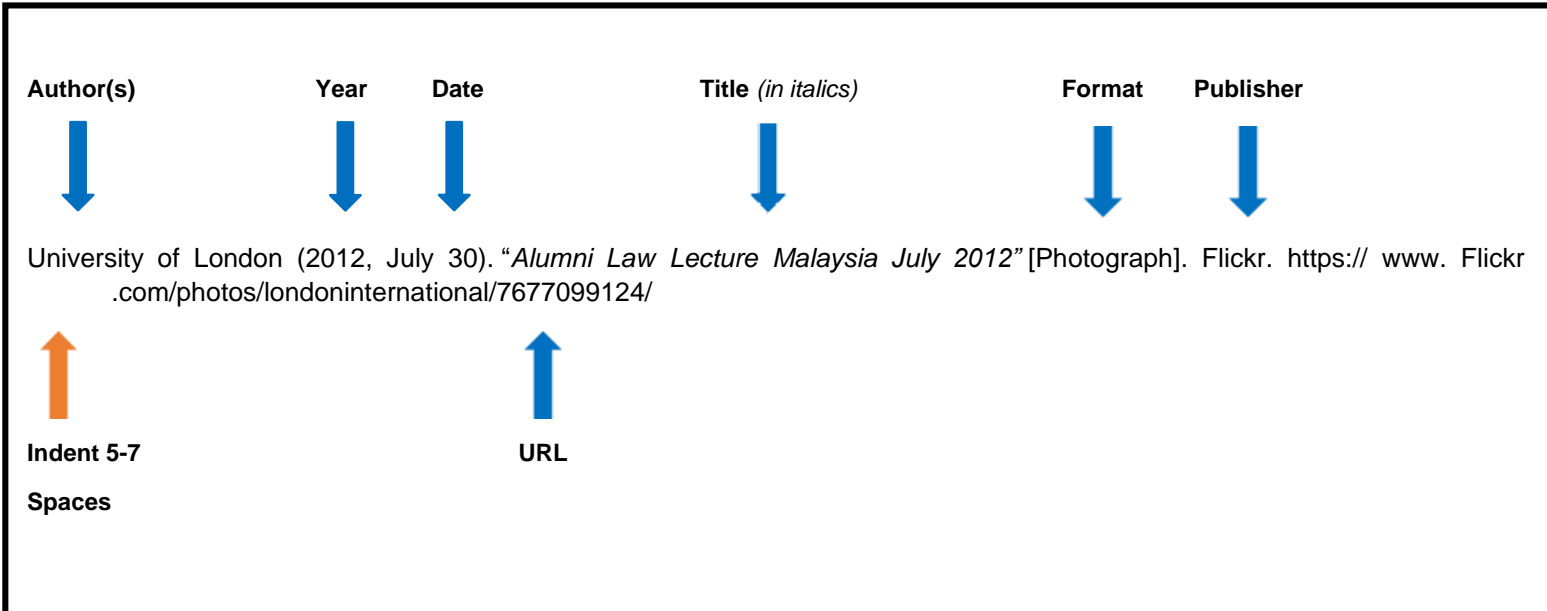
Indent 5-7   **Attachments**   **Format**   **Website address**
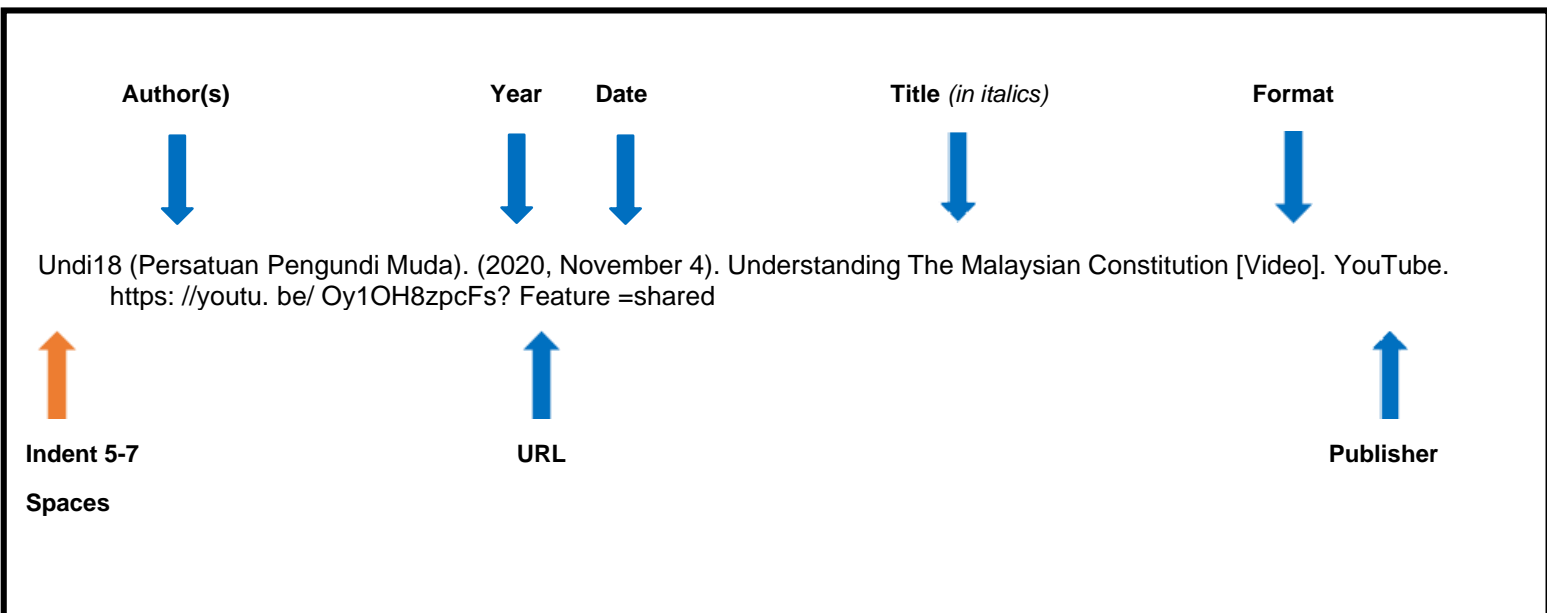
Spaces

9. Images, tables & figures

University of London (2012, July 30). "*Alumni Law Lecture Malaysia July 2012"* [Photograph]. Flickr.
https:// www. Flickr .com/photos/londoninternational/7677099124/

Author(s)   **Year**   **Date**   **Title** *(in italics)*   **Format**   **Publisher**

University of London (2012, July 30). "*Alumni Law Lecture Malaysia July 2012"* [Photograph]. Flickr. https:// www. Flickr .com/photos/londoninternational/7677099124/

Indent 5-7   **URL**
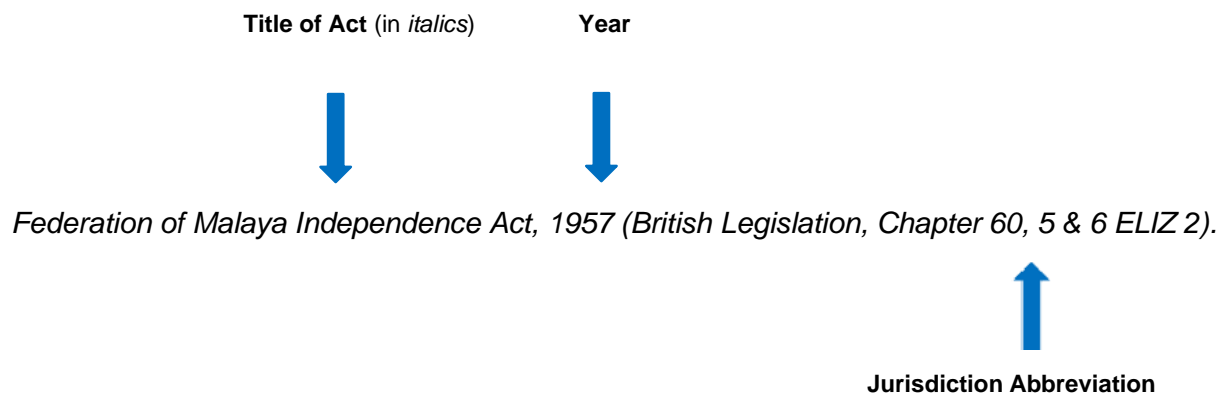
Spaces

10. Sound & video

Undi18 (Persatuan Pengundi Muda). (2020, November 4). Understanding The Malaysian Constitution
by Undi18 (ENGLISH) [Video]. YouTube. https: //youtu. be/ Oy1OH8zpcFs? Feature =shared

Author(s)   **Year**   **Date**   **Title** *(in italics)*   **Format**

Undi18 (Persatuan Pengundi Muda). (2020, November 4). Understanding The Malaysian Constitution [Video]. YouTube. https: //youtu. be/ Oy1OH8zpcFs? Feature =shared
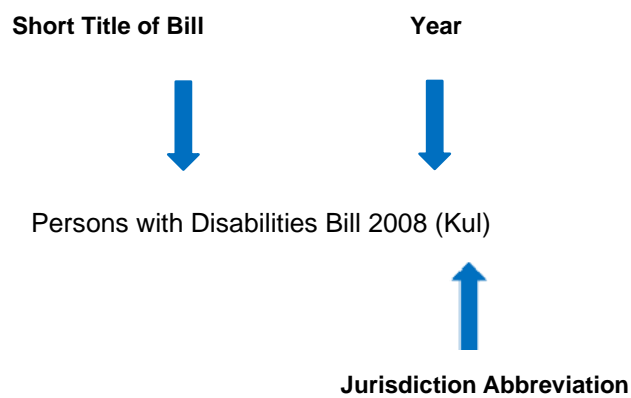
Indent 5-7   **URL**   **Publisher**

Spaces

11. Legislation & Cases

Example (Act):

Federation of Malaya Independence Act, 1957 (British Legislation, Chapter 60, 5 & 6 ELIZ 2).

Title of Act (in *italics*)　　　　**Year**

Federation of Malaya Independence Act, 1957 (British Legislation, Chapter 60, 5 & 6 ELIZ 2).

Jurisdiction Abbreviation

Example (Bill): Persons with Disabilities Bill 2008 (Kul)

Short Title of Bill　　　　**Year**

Persons with Disabilities Bill 2008 (Kul)

Jurisdiction Abbreviation

Example (Cases): *Minister for Immigration and Border Protection v Kumar* (2017) 260 CLR 367

Short Title of Bill **Year** **Law Report Abbreviation**

⬇   ⬇   ⬇

Minister for Immigration and Border Protection v Kumar (2017) 260 CLR 367
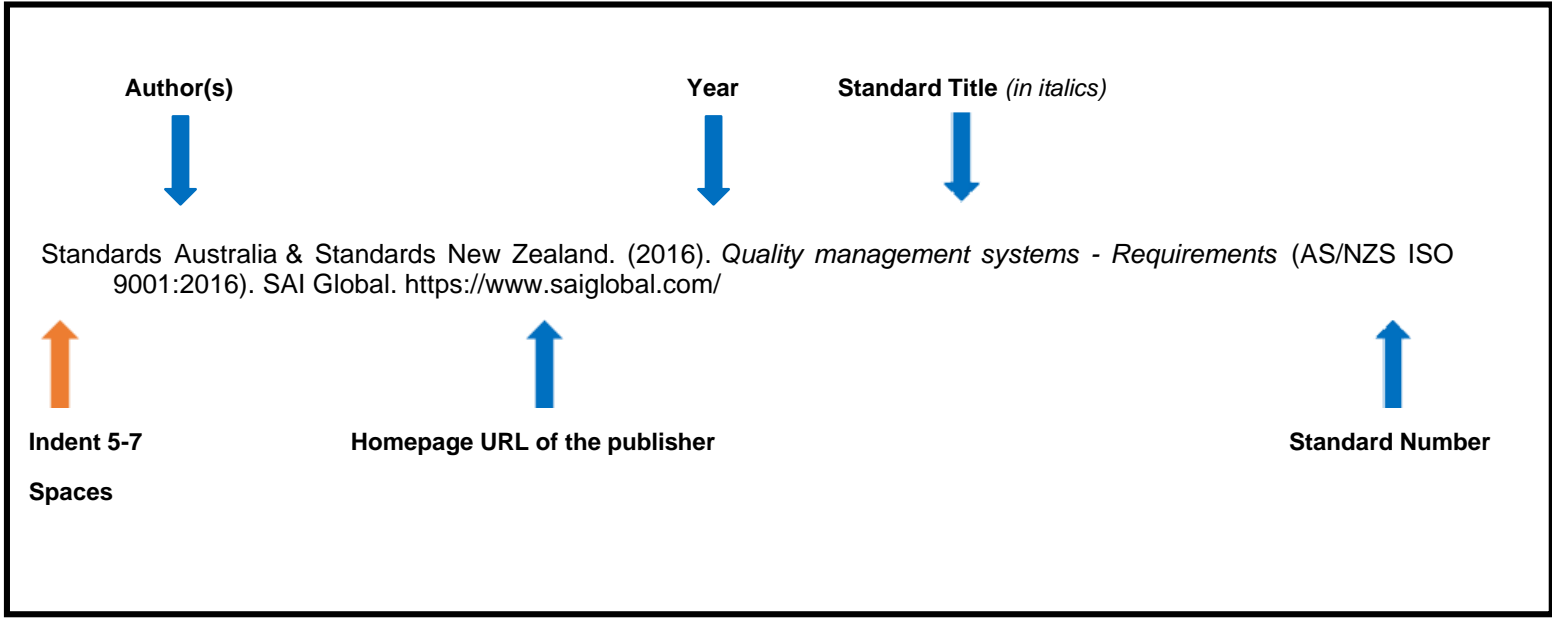
⬆   ⬆

Volume Number **First page**

12. Personal Communications

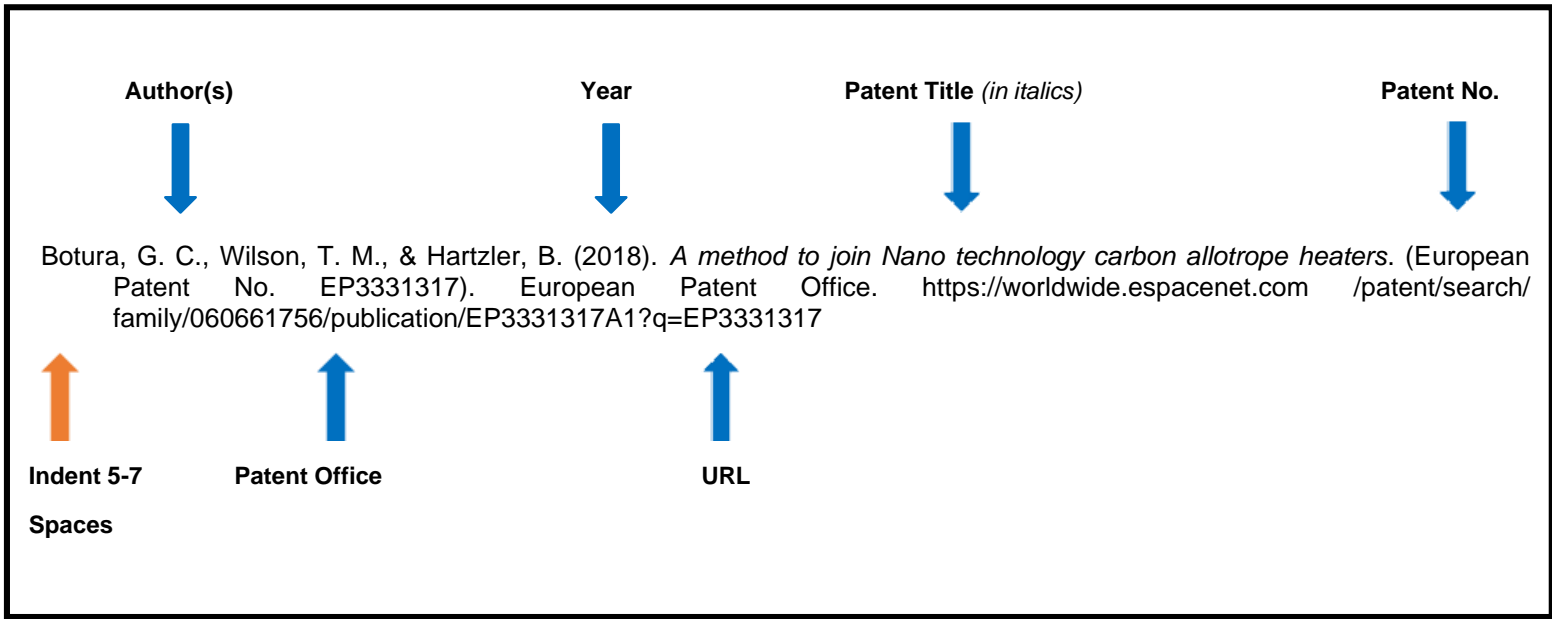| Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Email	An email (J. W. Ayers, personal communication, July 2, 2018) confirming that results are accurate ...	You do not need to include an entry in the Reference List.
Interview	During an interview conducted on October 11, 2017, Professor Peter Dawkins stated that … **OR** The Vice Chancellor's statement was confirmed during an interview (P. Dawkins, personal communication, October 11, 2017).	You do not need to include an entry in the Reference List. This example is about referencing information from an interview that you have conducted. If you use published interviews conducted by other people cite them as appropriate, for example as a 'Speech audio recording' or 'Film'. See the 'Audiovisual Materials' page in this guide for examples. See the 'Archival Materials' section on the APA Style website for advice on referencing an interview held in an archive.
Letter	In a letter dated April 1, 2018, Ben Cork stated that ... **OR** Ben Cork expressed sincere regret in his letter (personal communication, April 1, 2018) ...	You do not need to include an entry in the Reference List.
Telephone call	During a phone interview conducted on August 14, 2018, Professor Sally Richards stated that ... **OR** The Vice Chancellor's statement was confirmed during a phone interview (S. Richards, personal communication, August 14, 2018).	You do not need to include an entry in the Reference List.

13. Standards & Patents

Example (Standards):

Standards Australia & Standards New Zealand. (2016). *Quality management systems - Requirements* (AS/NZS ISO 9001:2016). SAI Global. https://www.saiglobal.com/

Author(s)   **Year**   **Standard Title** *(in italics)*

Standards Australia & Standards New Zealand. (2016). *Quality management systems - Requirements* (AS/NZS ISO 9001:2016). SAI Global. https://www.saiglobal.com/

Indent 5-7   **Homepage URL of the publisher**   **Standard Number**

Spaces

Example (Patents):

Botura, G. C., Wilson, T. M., & Hartzler, B. (2018). *A method to join Nano technology carbon allotrope heaters*. (European Patent No. EP3331317). European Patent Office. https://worldwide.espacenet.com /patent/search/ family/060661756/publication/EP3331317A1?q=EP3331317

Author(s)   **Year**   **Patent Title** *(in italics)*   **Patent No.**
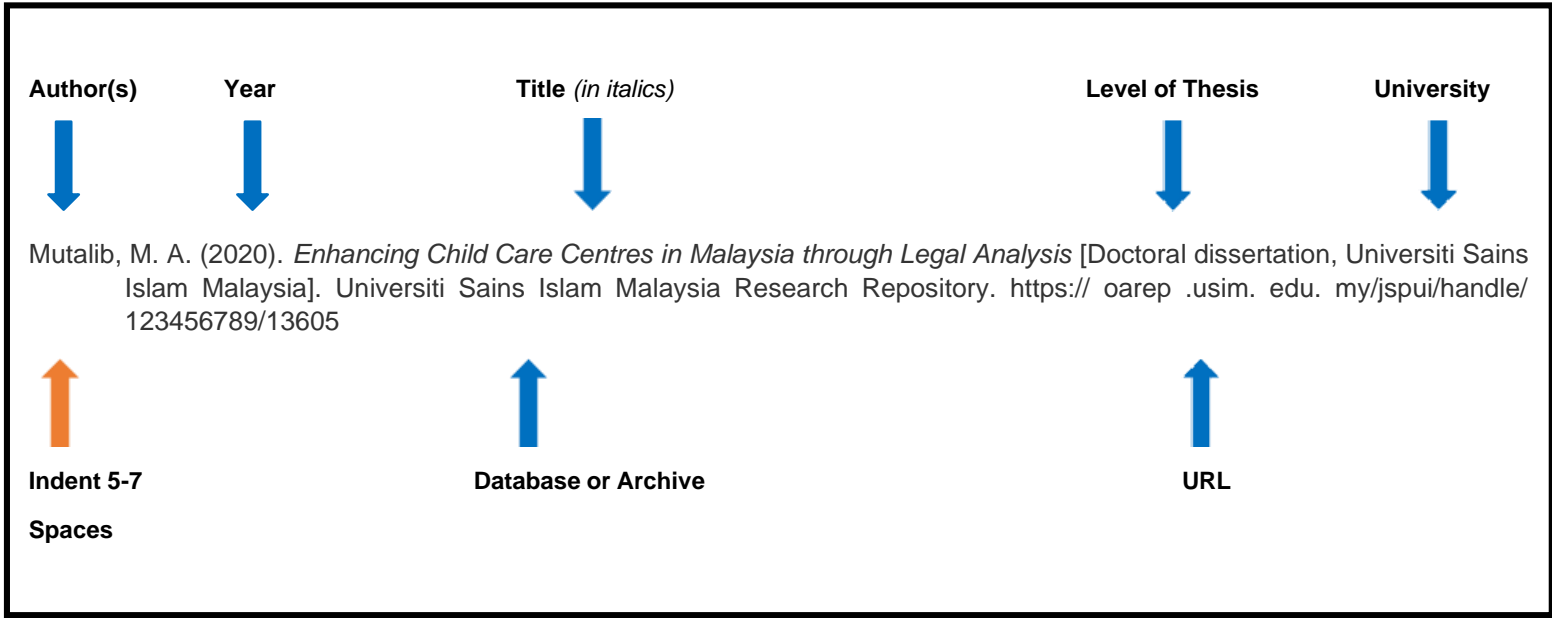
Botura, G. C., Wilson, T. M., & Hartzler, B. (2018). *A method to join Nano technology carbon allotrope heaters*. (European Patent No. EP3331317). European Patent Office. https://worldwide.espacenet.com /patent/search/ family/060661756/publication/EP3331317A1?q=EP3331317

Indent 5-7   **Patent Office**   **URL**

Spaces

14. Theses

Example:

Mutalib, M. A. (2020). *Enhancing Child Care Centres in Malaysia through Legal Analysis* [Doctoral dissertation, Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia]. Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia Research Repository. https://oarep.usim.edu.my/jspui/handle/123456789/13605

Author(s)	Year	Title *(in italics)*	Level of Thesis	University

Mutalib, M. A. (2020). *Enhancing Child Care Centres in Malaysia through Legal Analysis* [Doctoral dissertation, Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia]. Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia Research Repository. https:// oarep .usim. edu. my/jspui/handle/ 123456789/13605

Indent 5-7 Spaces   **Database or Archive**   **URL**

15. Course notes or Course Presentations

Example:

Ardieansyah & Zuliskandar Ramli. (2019, July 27-28). *Session 1 Presentation:* AEB1804 *Stakeholders in Sumatra Senepis's tiger conservation area management* [Course presentation]. Seminar Antarabangsa Arkeologi, Sejarah, Bahasa dan Budaya Di Alam Melayu (ASBAM), Negeri Sembilan, Malaysia. https://www.ukm.my/atma/news/seminar-antarabangsa-ke-8-arkeologi-sejarah-bahasa-dan-budaya-di-alam-melayu/

Author(s)	Year	Title includes Unit code, Unit name, & Section *(in italics)*

Ardieansyah & Zuliskandar Ramli. (2019, July 27-28). *Session 1 Presentation:* AEB1804 *Stakeholders in Sumatra Senepis's tiger conservation area management* [Course presentation]. Seminar Antarabangsa Arkeologi, Sejarah, Bahasa dan Budaya Di Alam Melayu (ASBAM), Negeri Sembilan, Malaysia. https://www.ukm.my/atma/news/seminar-antarabangsa-ke-8-arkeologi-sejarah-bahasa-dan-budaya-di-alam-melayu/

Indent 5-7 Spaces   **URL**   **Description of Medium**   **College or University**